

PARIS
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Enhancing climate policy through co-creation

Co-designing the open-access, data-exchange I2AM PARIS platform

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www.paris-reinforce.eu

During this session, on co-designing the open-access, data-exchange **I²AM Paris Platform** we will cover:

1. The importance of co-creation and positive experiences for the co-design of the I²AM Paris Platform.
2. The novelties of the I²AM Paris Platform.
3. Mock-ups to co-design with sli.do
4. Feedback & Q&A: "What do you - as the Stakeholders co-designing the platform with us - want to see displayed on I²AM Paris Platform?"





To deal with complex challenges, the scientific community needs to **go beyond conventional scientific methods** by **incorporating non-academic actors perspectives** in the research process.

Research not focused on scientific “intrinsic” discussions, but on **solving “extrinsic” societal problems**

IPCC’s claims to consider **various communities of knowledge**, including local and indigenous knowledge



Stakeholder Involvement and Co-creation: Why is it important?



LEGITIMACY



CREDIBILITY



RELEVANCE



OWNERSHIP



ACCOUNTABILITY



INCLUDING STAKEHOLDERS PERSPECTIVES TO LEGITIMATE THE SCIENTIFIC RESULTS

National Energy and Climate Plans (NECPs)



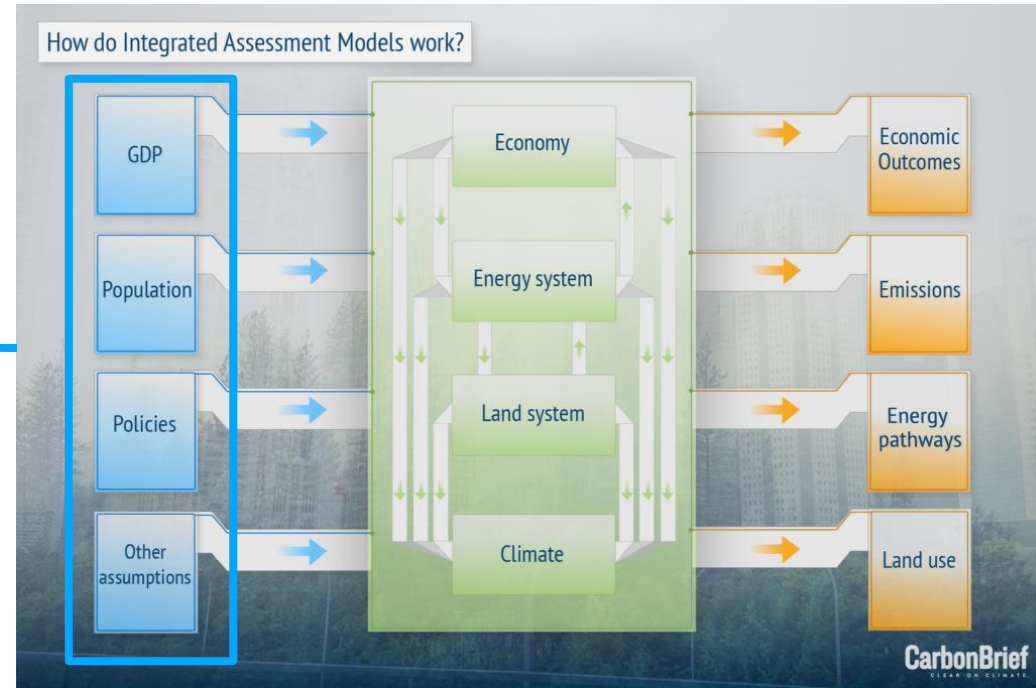
Citizens assemblies



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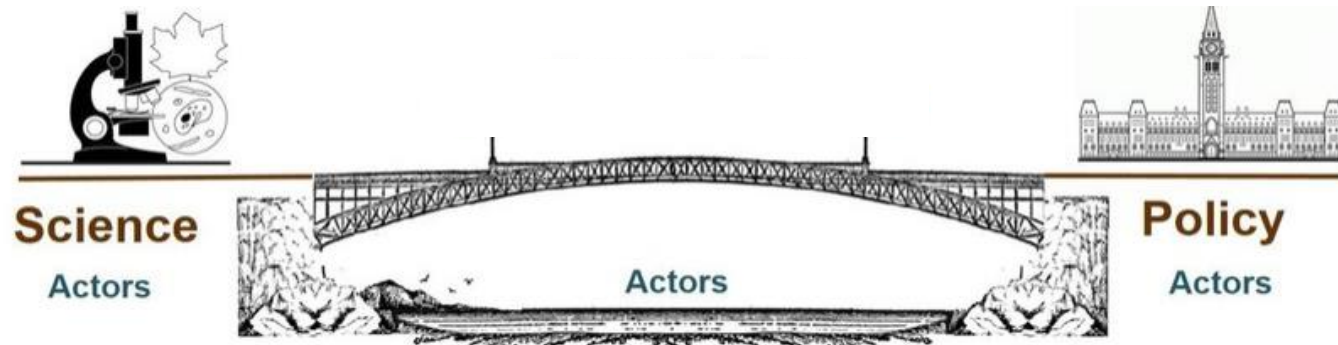
INCREASING TRUST IN THE SCIENTIFIC RESULTS

Transparent
assumptions and
scenario building
processes



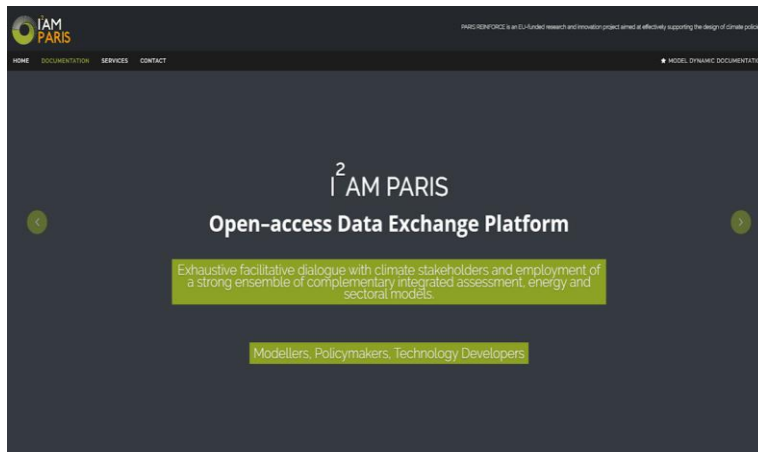
INCREASING THE USEFULNESS OF THE SCIENTIFIC RESULTS AS THEY REFLECT A WIDE VARIETY OF VIEWS

Stakeholder dialogues serve to improve the science-policy interface, improving scientists recommendations and making them more relevant since they reflect a wider variety of interests and perceptions (Cornell et al., 2013).

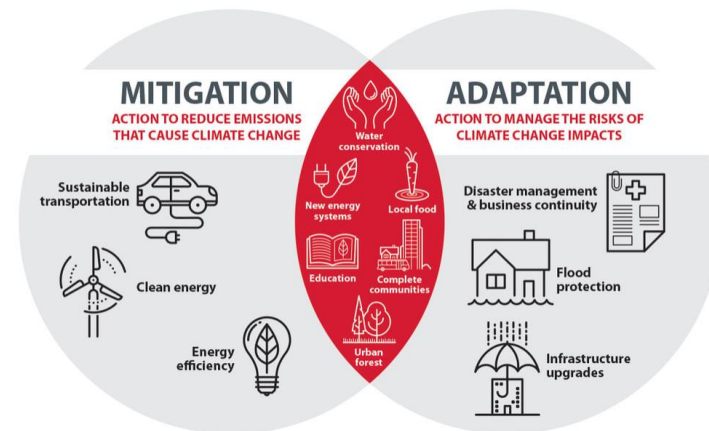


MAKING STAKEHOLDERS FEEL PART OF THE RESEARCH PROCESS

CO-DESIGN of the platform



CO-CREATION of the policy concerns

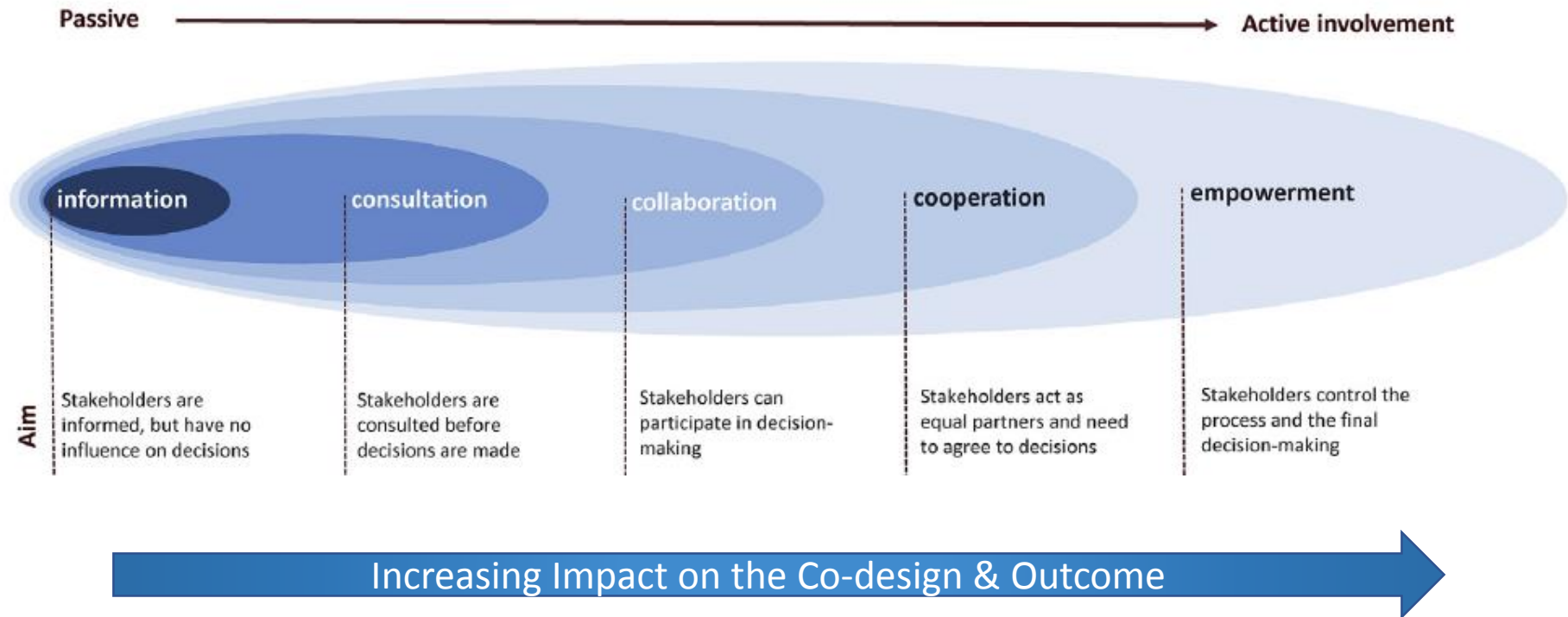


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RELATING RESEARCH TO REALITY: REALITY CHECK



The Spectrum of Participation for the Co-design



Different Intensities of Stakeholder Involvement

From Grygoruk, M., Rannow, S., Mind the gap! Lessons from science-based stakeholder dialogue in climate-adapted management of wetlands, Journal of Environmental Management (2016), <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2016.10.066> (adapted from Carter et al., 2007; Muro et al., 2006)



How is the I²AM Paris Platform different?

Embrace complexity and diversity and embark on this **plurality of models** in Paris Reinforce Consortium presented through the **I²AM Paris platform**

- 22 Integrated Assessment Models, Energy System and Sectoral Models
- Interlinkages between them (where possible) for complementary, multi-scale vision
- Different granularities of analysis (not just Mitigation but also SDGs, Emissions beyond CO₂, Policy Instruments) categorized by theme
- Corresponding portfolio of tools (multi criteria, stress tests) for Stakeholders to use for informed decision making communicated via the platform

Open Access, Data Exchange - building on the data commons and research community



How is the I²AM Paris Platform different?

Two core dimensions: **DOCUMENTATION** and **ANALYSIS**

- The platform we present now is just the documentation
 - Documenting the capabilities of the models we have
The modelling runs have not been undertaken yet.
- We would like your input to co-create what relevant scenarios you would like to see in the analysis based on topics elicited from your side to be included in the **ANALYSIS section**
- We would like to get your feedback on the utility of the Platform itself
 - Co-constructed understanding of the value of the Platform



Transparency and User Friendliness: Highlighting documentations, assumptions behind models, what they can and CANNOT deliver

Visually **easy, Intuitive and Informative**

Ownership: Demand driven →

ongoing conversations... for **PLAUSIBLE** & **DESIRABLE** climate policy formulations

- Establish regular communication via the platform serving as window to public
- Validity check for scientific rigor and social relevance

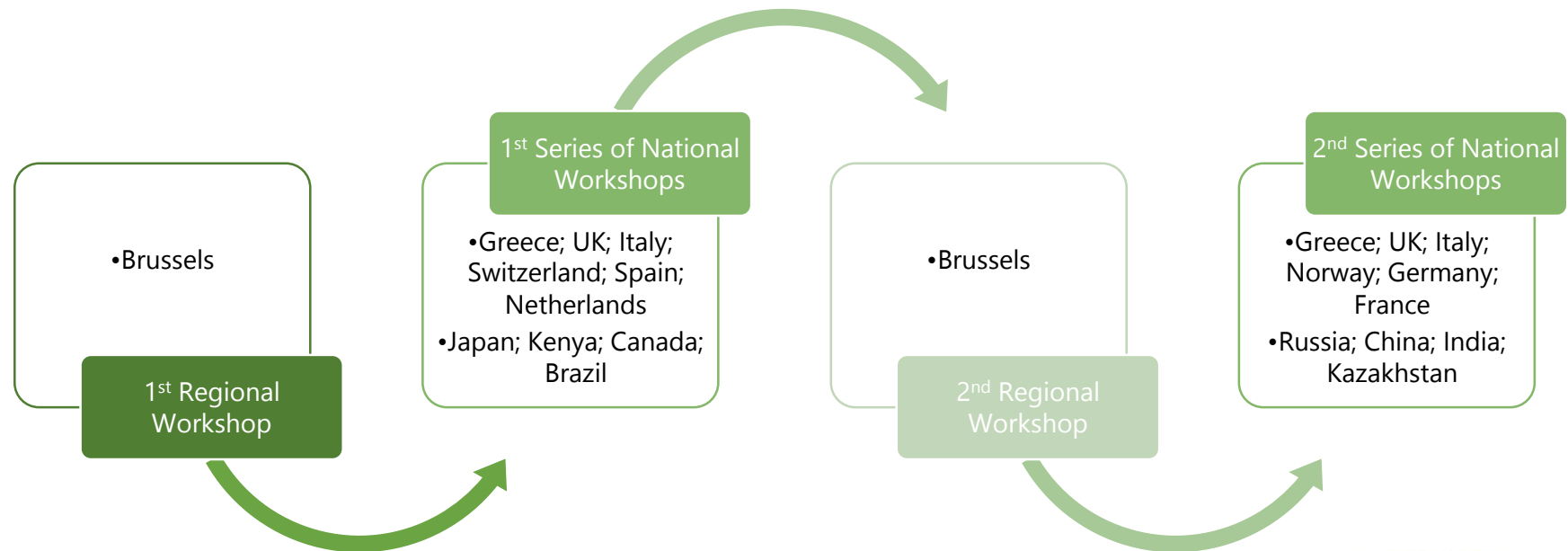


Iterative process:

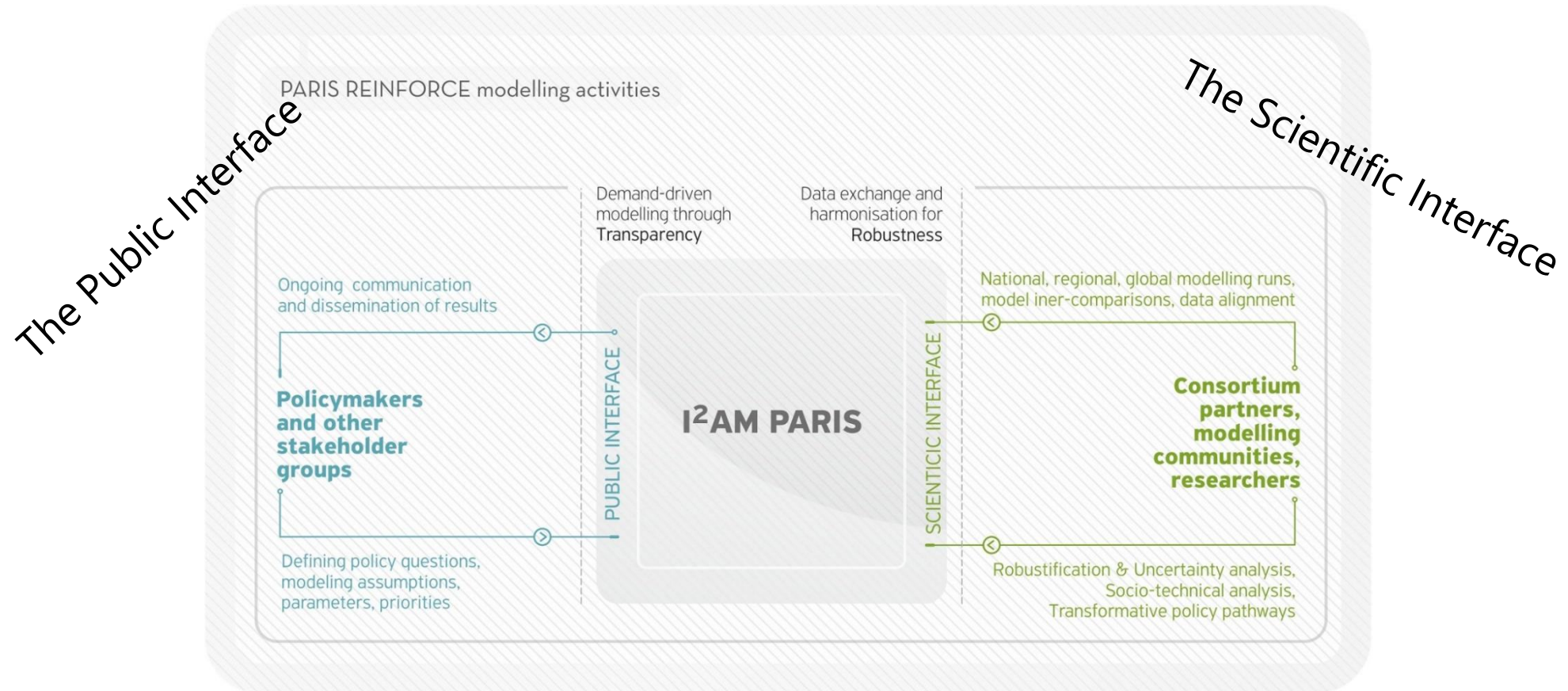
Policy Relevant Workshops pre-modelling attempts both on the macro and national scale adding robustness to the results presented on the Platform

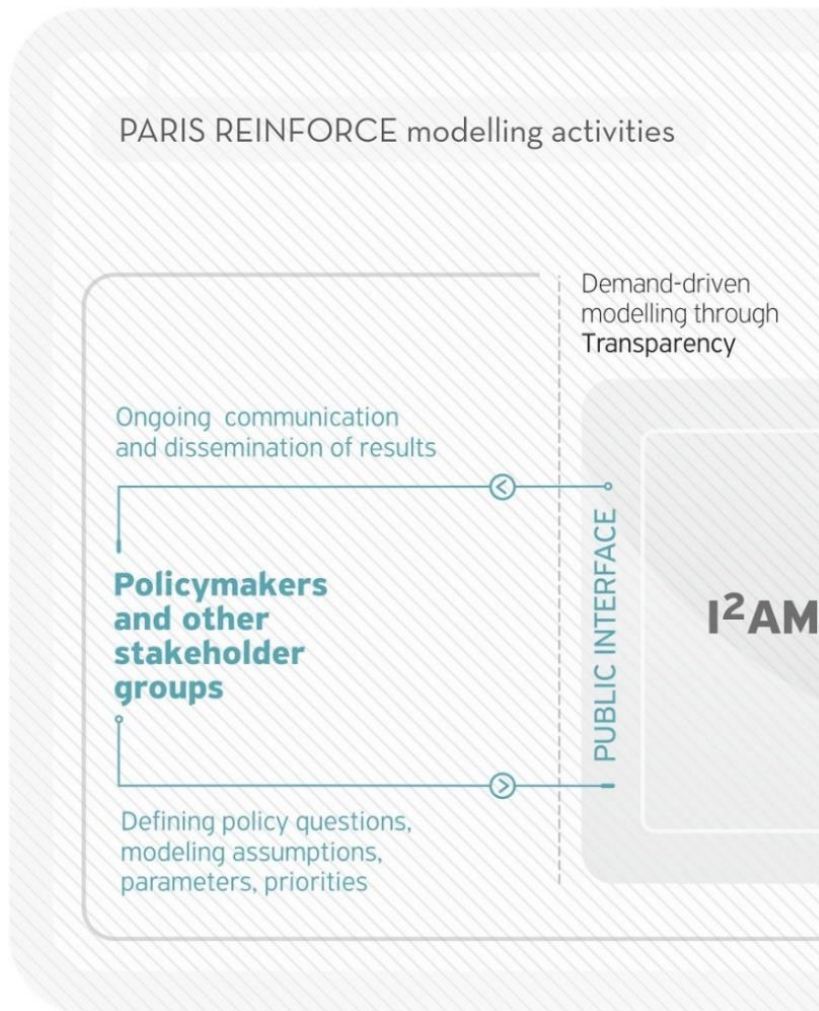
Social Learning:

- Share values, challenges, reflection, editing taking ideas and conversations forward
- Long term, active involvement



All **modelling activities**, including scenario inputs and assumptions, datasets, modelling outputs, and visualization will be streamlined in an **open-access data exchange platform**





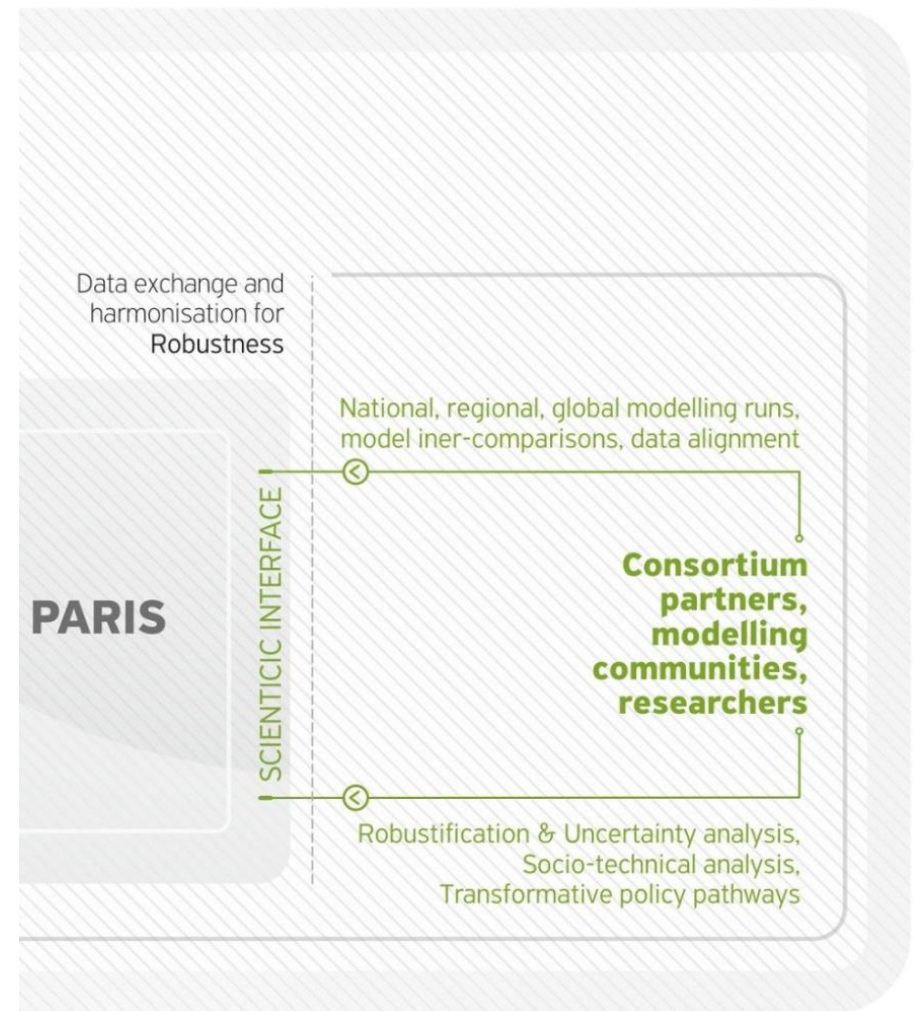
Regarding the **public interface**:

- So far, we have worked on **transparency** of the models and presented a detailed **documentation** of the PARIS REINFORCE models.
- As modelling analyses are carried out, the second component of the platform will be implemented, including **user-friendly presentation** and visualisation of **policy-relevant results** and **policy prescriptions**, in response to **co-created policy/research questions**.

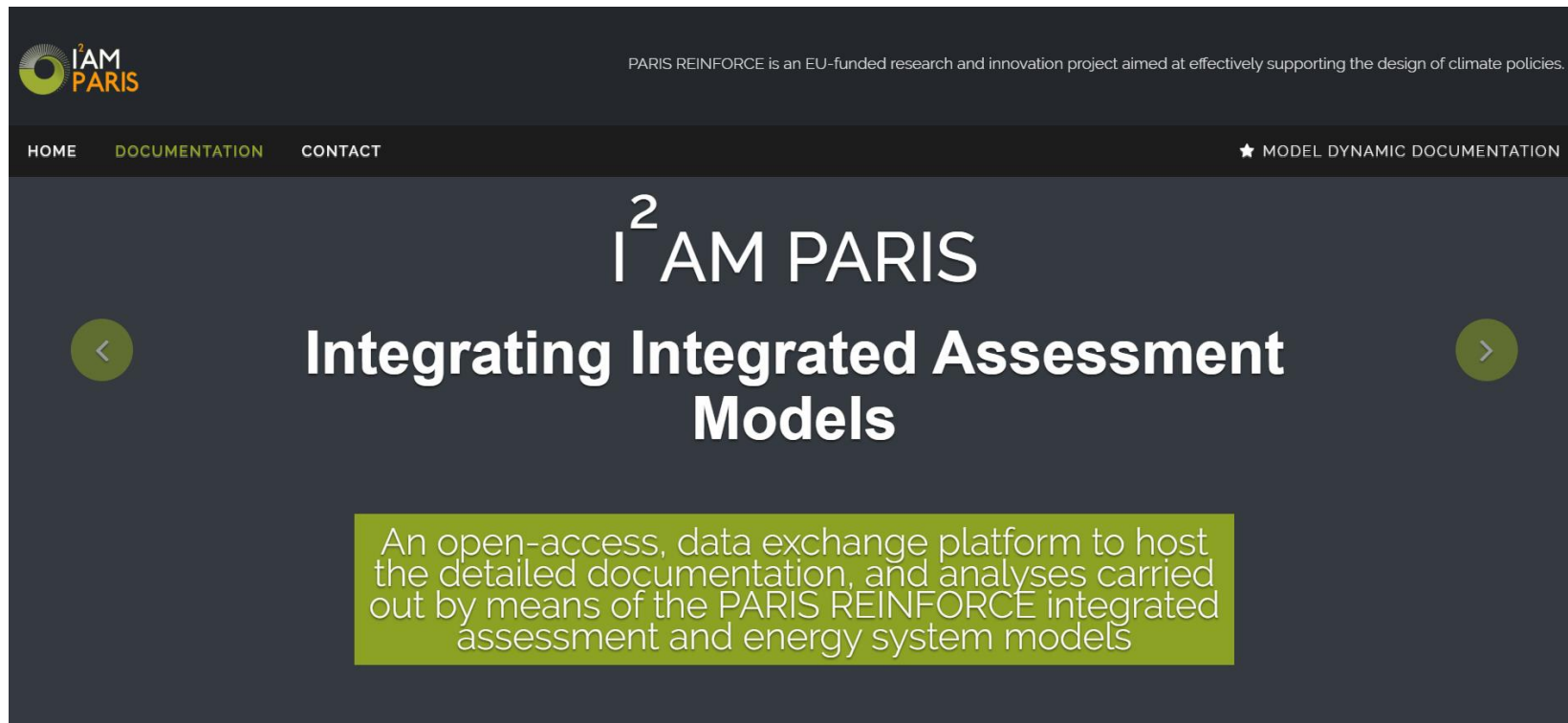


Regarding the **scientific interface**:

- We will create a **template** for all climate-economy modellers to provide us with **detailed documentation of their model(s)**, so that we can include it in our database, detailed and dynamic documentation. **[OPEN CALL]**
- Scientists will also have access to similar templates to provide us with the **topics** (research questions) they have addressed, as well as their modelling **inputs** and **results** to host in I²AM PARIS.



<http://paris-reinforce.epu.ntua.gr/main>



The screenshot shows the homepage of the I²AM Paris platform. At the top left is the I²AM PARIS logo. To its right, a tagline reads: "PARIS REINFORCE is an EU-funded research and innovation project aimed at effectively supporting the design of climate policies." Below this is a navigation bar with links for HOME, DOCUMENTATION, and CONTACT. On the right side of the navigation bar, there is a star icon and the text "MODEL DYNAMIC DOCUMENTATION". The main content area features the title "I²AM PARIS" in large white letters, followed by the subtitle "Integrating Integrated Assessment Models" in a slightly smaller white font. Below the subtitle is a green box containing the text: "An open-access, data exchange platform to host the detailed documentation, and analyses carried out by means of the PARIS REINFORCE integrated assessment and energy system models". Navigation arrows are visible on either side of the main text.



Implementation

Django 2.2.5 framework

Python

HTML

Javascript

JQuery

Database

SQLite3

PostgreSQL

Map Visualisation Library

AmCharts4



Interactive map of
models and tools

I²AM PARIS platform



Month 9 – February 2020



Month 12 – May 2020



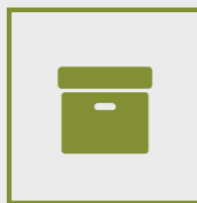
DOCUMENTATION

Every available model is documented and dynamically presented.



Model Dynamic Documentation

An interactive library of the models, in the form of a responsive "infographic", for all models, with regard to their features.



Overview and Comparative Assessment


- Global Models
- National/ Regional Models for Europe
- National/ Regional Models for countries outside Europe



Detailed Model Documentation

A detailed documentation of each one of the global, regional and national models of the PARIS REINFORCE modelling ensemble

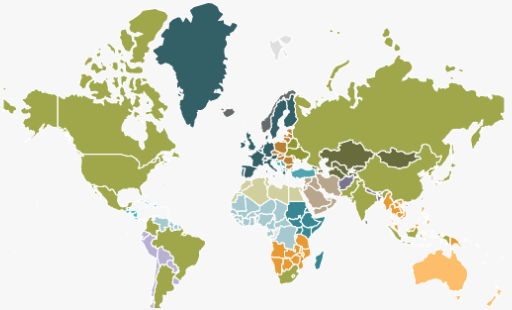



Back

Models

GCAM	TIAM	MUSE	42	GEMINI-E3	ICES	DICE
E3ME	ALADIN	FORECAST	LEAP	JRC-EU-TIMES	NEMESIS	CONTO
MARKAL-India	MAPLE	NATEM	SISGEMA	TIMES-CAC		

Geographic Coverage of GCAM



Sectors

CH ₄	CO ₂	F [*]	CO ₂ [*]	N ₂ O	(V)OC	NH ₃	NO _x	PM ₅	SO _x		

Emissions

Mitigation-Adaptation Measures

Policy

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Socio-Economics

	GDP										
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SDGs

Model Dynamic Documentation



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The overview and comparative assessment section includes:

Global Models

National / Regional Models for Europe

National / Regional Models for Countries Outside Europe

Overview and
Comparative
Assessment



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The detailed model documentation section includes:

Global Models

GEMINI-E3	ICES	DICE	GCAM	TIAM	E3ME	MUSE	42
General Equilibrium Model of International-National Interactions between Economy, Energy and the Environment	Intertemporal Computable Equilibrium System	Dynamic Integrated model of Climate and the Economy	Global Change Assessment Model	TIMES Integrated Assessment Model	Energy-Environment-Economy global Macro-Economic model	Modular energy system Simulation Environment	42

National / Regional Models for Europe

NEMESIS	JRC-EU-TIMES	LEAP	ALADIN	FORECAST
New Econometric Model of Evaluation by Sectoral Interdependency and Supply	JRC-EU-TIMES	Long-range Energy Alternatives Planning	Alternative Automobiles Diffusion and Infrastructure	Forecasting Energy Consumption Analysis and Simulation Tool

National / Regional Models for Countries Outside Europe

MAPLE	MARKAL-India	NATEM	TIMES-CAC	CONTO	SISGEMA
China-MAPLE	MARKAL-India	North-American TIMES Energy Model	TIMES-Central Asian Caspian	CONTO	SISGEMA

Detailed Model Documentation



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- Please open the **sli.do** website and enter the code: **PR19**.
- **A multiple-choice question** will allow you to select among one of the available options/alternatives.
- The question is on the **overall layout**, and one on the **map design**.
- Select your **preferred option**.
- The dynamic documentation part of the platform will be designed based on your preferences.



Question: Designing the overall layout



Please answer the following multiple-choice question on sli.do:

What overall layout do you prefer for the dynamic documentation component of I²AM PARIS?

- a. Single-page layout (**less is better**)
- b. Separate input from single-page output (**keep it simple**)
- c. Separate input from single-page output (**IAM legend**)
- d. Multi-page layout (**detailed information**)

Visualisation on next slides



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Models

GEMINI-E3	ICES	DICE	GCAM	TIAM	E3ME
NEMESIS	JET	MUSE	LEAP	MAPLE	MARKAL-India
NATEM	42	TIMES-CAC	ALADIN	FORECAST	CONTO

SISGEMA

Geographic Coverage of GCAM

Sectors

Emissions

CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	F [*]	CO ₂ [*]	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	NO _x	NH ₃	(V)OC
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Mitigation-Adaptation Measures

Policy

Socio-Economics

SDGs



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Models

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MUSE Modular energy system Simulation Environment	LEAP Long-range Energy Alternatives Planning	MAPLE China-MAPLE	MARKAL-India MARKAL-India	NATEM North-American TIMES Energy Model	42 42	TIMES-CAC TIMES-Central Asian Caspian	ALADIN Alternative Automobiles Diffusion and Infrastructure
			FORECAST Forecasting Energy Consumption Analysis and Simulation Tool	CONTO CONTO	SISGEMA SISGEMA		

Geographic Coverage of GCAM

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Mitigation-Adaptation Measures

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Socio-Economics

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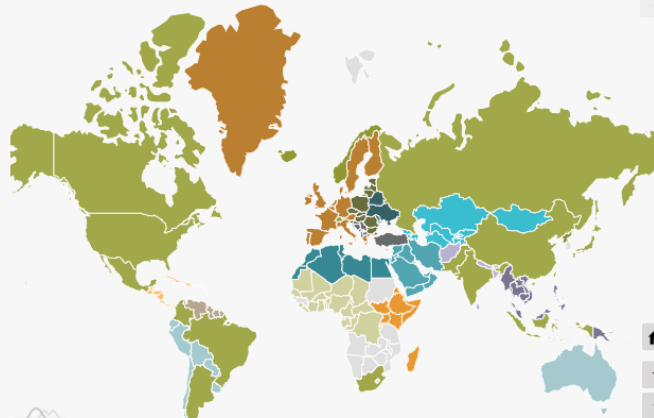
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1(c) IAM legend

Models

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Geographic Coverage of GCAM



Sectors

Policy

SDGs

Socio-Economics

Mitigation-Adaptation Measures

Emissions

CO₂	CH₄	N₂O	F₂*	CO₂*	PM_{2.5}	SO_x	NO_x	NH₃
(V)OC								

Note: Hover over the map to see the model's spatial coverage.
 ● Grey indicates non-availability (i.e. areas not covered).
 ● Green colour indicates national coverage (i.e. countries represented at the country-level).
 For countries not represented with national granularity, same colour for multiple countries indicates countries covered as part of the same region. Pop-up title on mouse over each covered country displays Name of Region (Name of Country)



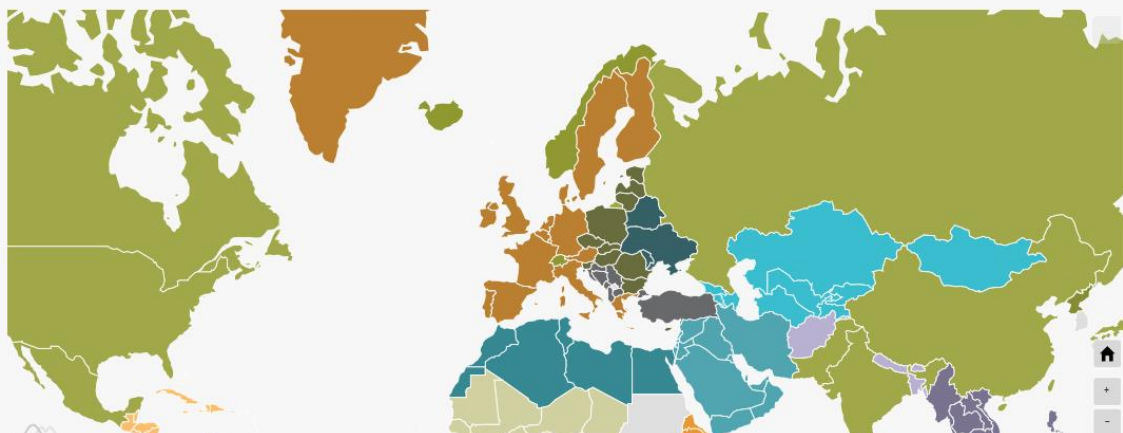
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1(d) Detailed information

Models

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Geographic Coverage of GCAM



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Q&A for Co-design

What would you – as the co-designers of the platform - want to see in a displayed via the platform?

Is the documentation phase, so far, useful?

Are there any modelling dimensions, you would like clarification on?

- Documentation on Input variables?
- Hypothesis and assumptions behind Models?

What kind of support would you like to see?

- Webinars? Feedback on the website?





Thank you!

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